Rec Apr 14
Ans - 17

Centreville Del. Apr. 11th 1866

Mr. G. Engelmann

Dear Sir. At the request of Mr. E. Durand of Phila who informs me that you are now engaged upon a monograph of the genus Juncus I send you specimens of the Juncus Marginatus Var. Biflorus. these were collected by me near Wilmington Del. (excepting one specimen) and may perhaps be of some value to you as showing the Geographical range of this Variety. I send them to day by Express. I have added a few others marked - 1-2 & 3 that seem different in appearance but are nothing more perhaps than forms of J. Paradoxus. if more distinct would you be kind enough to inform me

Very Respectfully

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Rec'd Ap 28
Ans — 30

Centreville. Del. Ap 25th 1866

Dr. G. Engelmann

Dear Sir. I received a letter from St. Louis dated Ap 17th written A Signature. after reading the contents I Concluded that it was from Dr. Engelmann. I am much obliged for the specimen you send me marked I. Fraterius Ruth. It is very Common here & is the Staminiates of Trays Manual I often see it with the leafy excrescense in the panicle in place of flowers. as to the question whether I have ever seen these excrescenses in the Paradoxus I cannot answer with certainty. I don't recollect of ever seeing it in that specie. You ask what other Irises grow here. I have the Effusus. Setaceus. Scirpoides. Paradoxus. Debilis. Acuminatus. & hav Biflorus. Tenuis. & Bafonius. all that have yet been found in our Co (New Castle)

I avail myself of the opportunity you

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offer me to have my specimens determined
I will forward them to day. in this lot
I have put in a few Plantains for you
that might prove interesting. No 1 I found
in 1864 & if not a distinct specie. is
Certainly a well marked Var. of P. Rugelii
a Comparison of the seeds. Pods &c of the
Specimens will show this distinction.
in regard to collecting these Varieties
of Insecta. I will try to get them for
you & would exchange for other specimens
I am pleased with the opportunity of
increasing My own Collections in
this way & will endeavor to make
up a list that will be satisfactory
when among them again I will
look for more forms & variations
to send you

Very Respectfully

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Rec'd May 11th
record - end of
page 49

443
85 7 18
5 more wanted
Pg 55 - 64

Centreville May 7th 1866

Dr G. Engelmann

Dear Sir. yours of
Ap 30th received by which I find that I
have made quite a mistake in regard to
one of my specimens I had taken it
for the plant marked in the catalogue of
this Co'y as I Letaeus.

I will accept the offer you make
& try to collect the 800. specimens for you
as desired, I think I can obtain a
hundred of the two Biflorus: finding it
last season for the first time I have
at present but a few localities to
collect from. I understand you
as wanting these collected when in
flower with a portion of the root & to
add a fruiting panicle to each specimen

You speak of finding among my
specimens of terminatus a few with
larger flowers than usual that you
desire a hundred of, please mark these

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that I may known them when they are returned, this being the first undertaking to collect for an exchange I would like to known the usual mode of preparing them & whether I should label each of the specimens

I desire you to retain whatever you may want of my specimens & would be glad to have some of them replaced by others.

Yours Very Respectfully

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Rec'd July 10th
Ans'd July 13

Centreville July 5th 1866

Dr. G. Engelmann

Dear Sir

I send you a few specimens which I collected this season in New Castle County.

The Isoetes was collected June 2nd near Wilmington on a hillside among rocks. (an unusual place for them I think) where it was at that time a little wet or springy. on visiting the locality again June 30th the place was entirly dry and I could find no vestige of the few plants that I had left growing there. I first thought they might be stray plants of the Engelmannii but they seem to develop earlier than the other Isoetes that grow in the County. the nature of the locality may influence in this respect. whether it be anything new or not I was not able to determine & therefore

send them to you for a name.

I was yesterday making some collection of P. Marginatus Var-Biflorus when I came across another Juncus which I take to be the Nodosus. I enclose a specimen of it It is also of the P Bulbosus Var-Gerardi which I gathered in the lower part of the County a few weeks ago & wish to know if they are Named correctly. I find the Var-Biflorus to be more common than I had at first supposed & can get the desired number of them for you without difficulty (excepting distance) & expect soon to have them ready to send you.

What of my Plantago is it an imported one or a new specie. if the latter it ought to have a name.

It resembles P. Major so much in general appearance the name should be one that would denote same

prominent point of distinction between
them an appropiate one would
be obtuse from the pods. Seeds &c
being more obtuse. or minor from
the spike. pods. Seeds &c being smaller
or perhaps there may be other names
that would express the distinction
quite as well. these Ideas suggested
themselves as I write & I put them
down Just as they occur.

Yours very Respectfully

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Rec'd July 26th
Ans. " 13

Centreville Del. July 20th 1866

Dr. F. Engelmann

Dear Sir

I received your letter of July 13th in which you express a desire for some of the spike flowered form of J Pallescens var Fraternus for your Herbarium Normale, I have only a few specimens of it but will send them to you when I forward the collections and if I should meet with any more will collect them for you.

Since writing the above I have received through my friend Wm. M. Canby my package of Junci and was gratified to find the specimens named and several new ones added, many thanks for your kindness. Mr Canby has also given me a copy of the Transactions containing the first part of your revision in lieu of the one that failed to reach me by mail. I have now collected

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the desired number of A Marginata but Piffloras
for you & also how most of the others.

I will accordingly send specimens of
what I find worthy of notice, enclosed is
one of Jones Diatomaceae which I found
labeled & collected a good lot of near
Wilmington Del. I think this is as the
worth as it has yet been found. There is
another southern species that might
be found here. the Elliotti and if
it was not asking too much I would
like to beg of you a single leaf of it
if you had a spare one. which would
enable me to distinguish it from the
two Diatomaceae as judging from the figure) it
seems to resemble in appearance.

As regards Darwin the disease has
been far more than usual at this time
of the year. It grew on a rocky knoll
on a hillside where the ground is entirely
dry except in the spring of the year when
the springs are then most flush with water

~~At this~~ thier there was a little water oozing out on the side of the knoll among the rocks but so little that scarcely any runs away, merely a moist spott, as the season advances & gets warmer it dries up & by the last of June it is a dry locality grown over by grass some stunted specimens of Carex Willdenowii &c.

I found 16 specimens growing in a space of 18 inches square & left a few of them growing there. the locality and the earlier maturity seems good grounds for suspecting a new specie, next year I will watch it more closely and try to get better specimens

Very Truly Yours

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Rec'd Sept 25
Ans Oct 4

Centerville Del Co. Sept 20th 1866.

Dr. F. Engelmann

Dear Sir. Yours
of Aug 13th has been on hand for some
time. I delayed answering until
after my trip to Talisburg Md
which I made on Sept 12th purposely
to collect the spike headed form of
Juncus Canadensis for you. It was
somewhat disappointed in my expectation
for on reaching the locality I found
Cattle pasturing the field and my
Juncus all browsed off. I visited
again for it the next day in other
places and succeeded in finding
some twenty specimens in a boggy
swamp but they are not as large
and fine as those I collected 3 years
ago in the open clearing there I will
send with my collections. I enclose a
specimen for name ~~last~~ which I take to be

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I Debilis. I find Inuen Dichotomus
Growing aaund Salisbury and also along the
river shore in the lower part of this County
as well as at Wilmington It has also been
collected at Lewistown Del thus showing that
it is not very rare on the west side of
the Del and ought to be found in NJ
which is on the opposite side.

I have mailed you 2 packages, one
of Isoetes Riparia & the other of I-
Engelmanni put up in damp moss
which I collected Sept 19th & hope will
reach you in good condition

The I Muricata you speak of
in your letter I am not yet
acquainted with

I am obliged for these specimen

Yours Inuen Elliottii

Yours truly Friend

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Rec Nov 15th
Ans same day

Centreville Nov 12th 1866

Dr. G. Engelmann

Dear Sir.

Yours of Oct 17th has been rec'd. I now forward the collections to you by express and with them send a few other plants which I thought would be interesting. The Desmodium is a rare one from different localities. one being in this county where I discovered it the present year. These are the best specimens I could obtain and I find scarcely any having fruit. The Coreopsis have ray florets which I believe has not been noticed in this plant before neither is it a dwarf as Gray's Manual describes. The Aletris is a fall flowering plant and to compare with it I have added a specimen of A. Farinosa collected in the same locality

and at the same time. The Serjpus
is a new species discovered 3 years ago
while with Mr Canby on a Botanical tour
down the Peninsula (for an account of
this and the Alnus see Proc Acad Nat
Science Phila Jan 1864. P. 15.)
I send 125 specimens of the Genera of
Magnoliatus than Biflorus in flower and
the same number in fruit also a
number of the spicate forms of Hemmingt
and Canadensis. I made a mistake
with the Hemmingt collecting drys instead
of Micks. which cannot now be helped
as I send them I do not cannot
any return for them. should the 200 of
the Non-Biflorus be satisfactory they will be
all that I expect any exchange for and
if agreable to you would prefer having them
in all species and varieties of Genera desired
from those obtained one last spring. I am
sorry to have disappointed you in the Hemmingt the

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and will undertake to collect it and
the proliferous form on the same terms
next year if you desire it. the experience
of this season will enable me then to
prepare better specimens.

Is it not time to discard the Idea
of these leafy excrescenses (so called) being
produced by the puncture of an insect
and would it not be more proper to
designate them as bulblets. in the
package you will find specimens of the
terminatus which are proliferous the
Bulblets producing a stem which have leaves
and bear fruit and in one specimen
(which is marked) a head upon one of
these proliferous shoots producing a bulblet
thus making it twice proliferous. it seems
to me it ought to establish the fact
that they are bulblets and not excrescenses.
under favorable circumstances or during
the warmest part of the season these

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Bulblets will send up a stem and bear fruit but generally they remain as leafy buds or bulblets. You will notice those collected in Aug as having stems while those of June and July are merely bunch of leaves. These specimens are my poor ones and I ask you to tell them in to explain these items.

June. Letter of Nov 5th rec'd in time to remind me of sending you some Saxifrages which I gathered in a dried up ditch near Edgetown and would like to know if it is the Halida

Excuse my Tardiness in sending the Package

Yours very truly

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Rec'd Nov 30
Ans Nov 3 1867

Centreville Nov 26th 1866

Dr. G. Engelmann

Dear Sir

Yours of Nov 15th
has been Rec'd. It was unfortunate that
so much seed was lost of the fruiting
specimens they were in fine
condition when sent save of
the capsules open or loose
lost in the papers. I am sorry
I did not turn the edges of the
papers they were in which would
have saved them.

The specimens sent of Yucca Bilbous
were collected in open places on
a rather sterile grounds along
Shelbott Creek near Wilmington
generally associated with Yucca
filamentosa. Glomerata. & Cymosa.
Etc. in a great number of. & culminata.

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Eriocaul. was Limnetes was collected
in the Dame locality on a moist
spongy soil of impoverished ground
worn out by Cultivation. the single
spicate form labeled Centrevillo is
from the banks of a small stream
in a meadow on soil partly imponded
in this meadow were collected Juncus
Canadensis var Subcandatus (all of them)
and those of the proliferous form of
Hemimatus labeled Centreville dry 15th
& the growing in the wet areas imp
and along the banks of the stream
Carex Debilis. Platanthera Fimbriata. & Orchis
Sensibilis were growing in this swamp
the meadow was covered mostly with Green
Grass with Sterile knolls projecting into it from
the surrounding hillsides. the remainder
of the Acuminatus with were gathered
along streams & border of ponds in
various places.

Juncus Dichotomus is from low grounds

on the borders of a swamp near Wilmington growing with Seleria Triglomerata. Juncus Biflorus &c it also grows on the sandy shores of the Delaware in the lower part of the county. all the forms of Juncus Canadensis Var Longicaudatus are from a wet Sandy swamp near Salisbury Md. common in this swamp was Abies Serrulata Magnolia Glauca. Juriena Squarrosa. Utricularia Cornuta &c.

I collected on wet sandy soil late in the season (Oct 10th) a Specimen of Juncus Canadensis Var Subcaudatus with one leaf having a leafy bulblet and saved the specimen to send with the Collection but it accidentally got broken off and I laid it aside this was the only one noticed in any of the Var of Canadensis. would it not be possible to find them more

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frequently in this Country in the
Southern States than here. or rather
I should say that better specimens
of the proliferous forms ought to
be obtained from that section as
the climate would seem more
favorable to their development
Judging this by Immense Peloceanpus
to be met with in the most Southern parts
(Florida) the tendency of the plant
seems more productive of these
bulblets than fruit

Yours very truly

F. Canby

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Rec. Nov 13
Ans Dec 9

Centreville Del. Nov 11th 1867

Dr. George Engelmann

Dear Sir - Your last letter has been Rec'd. many thanks for the enclosed specimens of Wolffia they are new to me and very interesting. if so circumstanced next year that I can attend to it I will look along some of our ponds and ditches for them - I enjoy looking over localities in search of new plants and hope I may be able to procure some for you next season these new specimens will spur up to more exertion in that direction having had severe sickness in our family in the early part of the summer together with an aggravation of a complaint that has troubled me for some time a Neuralgia of the Heart. I had to

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Lay Botanical matters aside for awhile
and consequently made no Collection
to send you this Season
I am sorry to again disappoint
and to lose my suit of Juncí
I do not consider that I am now
entitled to an exchange and what
Specimens I have rec'd. can balance
those I have sent you. I can
now answer a former Enquiry about
the Excrescences of Juncus Canadensis
var Sub-Caudatus I notice that they
bear them & have Specimens gathered
a few days ago containing them — I
presume the wet season has been very
Favorable for the development of that
Rock Isoetes but I did not attend
to it. — Next year I could probably
collect Isoetes Riparia for you if
desired, in exchange for other plants. —
in 1865 I found what now

appears to be a well marked var
of Cimicifuga Racemosa the
leaves being finely divided &
cultivated one of them & have now
for the first time a few specimens
of the fruit & flower, - in their
locality some (a dozen) plants grow
but they have not flowered since
I found them, I enclose some for
examination, - I also enclose a Lagina
which I found on a wet rock near Wilmington
I cannot make out satisfactorily what
one it is. would you please name
it for me

Very Respectfully

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Rec'd May 18th
A — 22

Centreville Del May 15th 1877

Dr Geo Engelmann

Dear Sir, I thought

you might like to have a new
Heteranthella or flamea and therefor
send a package containg same
28 specimens which I collected yesterday
(may 14th/78) from the same tree we
visited last autumn, two miles west
of Wilmington Del in E. Woodward
woods, which you no doubt remember
these are marked No 10 in the Package.
Some other specimens are also enclosed,
No 9. in Q. Primoides a few of which grows
Here on the serpentine soil, perhaps it
may interest to know the height of a few
of them which I measured last Autumn
1st one measured 15 feet High — 1 3/4 inches at Base in Diam
2d " 14+ ft " — 1 3/4 in "
3d " 12 3/4 ft " — 2 in "
4th " 12 ft " — 2 in "
being the largest that I have met with yet,

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limit in the Earth under these I found
the excrescenses or insect galls, similar
to the one on the leaf, all of which are
enclosed in the paper marked 9. —

No 8. 9 a tree growing in
dry upland woods (Mt Cuba Del) with
dark coloured Bark, what kind of
Quercus is this? —

No 7. 9 4 specimens in
fl Coll° May 14th 1877 at Green Bank
Mills. (the old leaves were Coll° Dec/63.
tell me what you make of this. —

No 6. 9 Bicolor 7 specimens of
the fl Coll° My 14/77 in the vicinity
of Woodwards wood, a small tree with
dark Colored bark, also a few acorns &
excrescenses or insect galls are enclosed
which were taken from the tree at the
same time, the longer & angular ones were
clustered at the end of a Branch
but dropped off when Handled, green
Bicolor is that Correct. —

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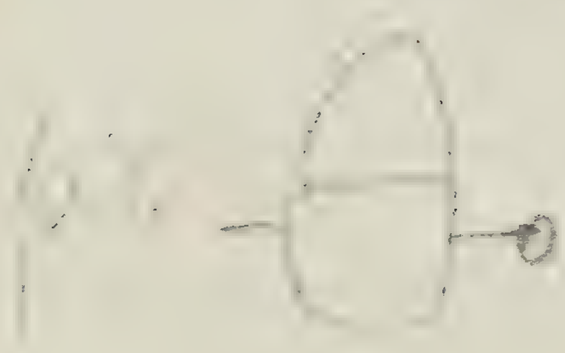
large Quercus Chinquapin
Blue Ridge Sept 1st

No 5. Q Michauxii ? 11 specimens
in fl Call May 14-1877 in Woodlands
Woods a large tree with white, scaly
or flaky
bark, which Wm M Canby and
myself have marked No V. the
Cup and acorns very Large, Have
I given the proper name to this?.
as you see, I wish to get
better posted in regard to our
oaks some, some of them
1.63. are perplexing.
in Haste
Truly yours
A Commons



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Rec Aug 10th
ans 14

Centreville Del. Aug 8th 1877.

Dr Geo. Engelmann

Dear Sir — Harvesting over
I have now leisure to attend to other
matters. I can not distinguish
with Certainty by the bark alone, but
as to Nos 5. 6. 7 & 8 of which you have specimens
No 5. has a white, flaky or shelly
Bark, on the body of the tree it is
in loose thin plates. in No 6. 7 & 8.
the color is alike, being darker
and of an Ashy Gray, or dark ashy gray but the bark
not shelly like No 5. — in No. 6. & 7.
the Curling backwards of the outer bark
on the young limbs towards the Extremities
of the branches gives to the tree a somewhat
roughish appearance. No 8. the
queens from Mt Cuba grows on the
Farm upon which I reside, I made
an effort to get specimens but
the lower limbs being 50 to 60 feet from

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the ground I was unable to reach them.
but I intend to get the specimens,
if I have to cut down the tree
to do it. Q. Prinis Monticola also
grows here this has a whitish close
grained bark when young - getting
darker and more deeply furrowed
with age, with a spreading top shaped
cup, like this Y — in No 8 the
cup does not spread or widen at top
the Bark is furrowed of a dark? Ashy
Gray Color - (it would compare in
Color with the darker forms of Q. Bicolor
or Stellata or of Nyssa Multiflora)
one other tree also grows here with
the same dark Colored bark, but
the leaves more like Q. Prinis Monticola
or intermediate between them. referring
to Elliotts Sketch P. 610. Vol 2. he
remarks under Q Montana " to the
Quercus Michauxii it has much
affinity etc ".

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I send you a Packye by
Express mostly of oak specimens
q. Heterophylla. michauxii & Prinoides
look at No 11. it might be the
q. Shelutina of Mr Kin. see Elliott
remarks under q Michauxii P 609.
No 7. is the oak from Green
Bank with sessile fruit & leaves
olivie green beneath a few of
which I had sent you before
but these are better specimens.
Next to Bicolor would not q
Stellata be more nearly allied to
this? in the Packye you will
find some deviations from the
normal forms in Rhus. Glabra.
Rudbeckia which perhaps may
interest also a Hybrid Raspberry
a single specimen of which I
found growing wild in a thicket
a few years ago. a specimen
of what I had taken for

Dr F

greven Ambigua is also enclosed
It is nothing more than a form
of Rubra most likely.

Yours Very Truly,

A. Commons

I intend sending you more
specimen of greven Heterophylla,
J. Michauxii, & Primula - if
anything else is desirable from
this vicinity let me know.

In the package are 1, 5, 7, 11, 12 also a yellow
flower
from
Mobile
Alabama

1
2 probably Michauxii var.
3
4
5 Michauxii v. typhinoides
6
7 Circular leaved flow!
8 Binus from M Cuba
9
10
11 Michauxii ? Cubensis
12

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Rec'd Aug 25
Ans 26

Centreville Del Ag 22d 1877

Dr. Geo. Engelmann

Dear Sir. Grimes Twins
Monticola is common here, but do
not mistake my No 5. from Mt Cuba
for it as it is Probably Bicolor or
Michauxii with subsessile fruit.
another tree standing near the latter,
as I mentioned before, appears to be
intermediate between it and ? Prinus
Monticola, I will try to get the
mature fruit of both for you, although
the height the limbs are from the ground
It may not be easy to obtain (50 to 60 ft)
I send a leaf specimen from each.
No 7. has abundance of fruit which I
can obtain without difficulty:
Now if No 7. from Grimes Bank be Bicolor
with subsessile fruit (of the Michauxii
type) and No 8 from Mt Cuba be

Bicolor a michauxii with subsessile
fruit (of Trim. Monticola type) and the
other three approach still nearer P. Montich
if these all prove to be intermediate
forms as I suspect; it will accord
with the views of the Elder Michaux
in Reducing them all to modifications
of P. Trimus. but I presume it
will be found necessary to make
species of some and note the
intermediate somewhat after the
manner in which Carex Tuckm.
Straminea, and their variable forms
are now arranged in the Manual
of Dr Gray.

Quercus Heterophylla is evidently
a good species and perhaps more
common southward, M. A. Curtis in
his Catalogue of N. Carolina plants (1867)
mentions Q. Phellos. var. Heterophylla and
give the locality - Alamance Creek,
perhaps the same as ours if so indicate

I think a region where it might
be found in great abundance.
it might be well to direct the attention
of Botanists to these localities, be they
mentum g. Imbricaria - San Leana-
locality - Pidgeon River.

Very Truly Yours

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Rec Octob 5th
Ans 6

Centreville Del Oct 2d 1877

Dr Geo, Engelmann

Dear Sir.- By to days mail
I send a gill of the acorns of
Quercus Heterophylla which I gathered
from the tree in Woodward Wood
two Miles West of Wilmington Del on
Sept 28th. this is the tree we visited on
Sept 29th of last year. I have also
sent a quart of the acorns from this
tree to Prof Sargent of Cambridge Mass
and a like quantity to Thomas Meehan
of Phila During a recent trip to
Southern Delaware I found another
tree of this specie growing at Townsend
or rather I ought to say, 4 saplings about
15 feet high growing from an old stump.
there was no fruit, so I enclose leaf specimen
from it, the leaves appear broadest at summit
and often 3-lobed, a few with short petioles

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as in the Willow oak. — that tree grows
Near the locality of another of that species
found here some years ago by Thomas Meehan

A single acorn in a paper (1) is from
the large shrub (q Prinoides ?) my No 2 — which grows
Here on serpentine soil. — paper No 2 with several
acorns is the same (q Prinoides ?) my No 1 — with a
smaller shrub rarely 3 to 6 ft high, these were collected
Sept 19th. I regret to find some of these
have already sprouted, — Paper No 3 is from
the tree at Green Bank — q Bicolor with Subsessile
fruit (my No 7.) upon visiting this tree to
get Mature acorns to day I could secure
only a few which I sent to Prof Sargent
another season perhaps they will be in
greater abundance. in a short
time I will send the specimens
I have Collected for you.

Yours Very Truly

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Rec'd 26th
Ans Nov 25

Centreville Del. Oct 23d 1877.

Dr Geo Engelmann

Dear Sir- I have just sent by Express a Package of plants to you. It contains a few rare Delaware plants the balance are oak specimens.

Our Q Heterophylla will now be fully represented to you I think, the acorns of this tree this season were better matured and noticably larger in size than usual. Q Primoides is in fair supply (if it does not prove to be different) Lot of Bicolor from Green Bank Mills with sessile fruit I could not obtain good specimens, the few acorns that remained at maturity, many

were imperfect, I send them
Hamerica dust as obtained.
the labels are numbered
to Correspond with those
I have sent previously.

Very Truly Yours,

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Rec Apl 15

Centreville Del.
Ap 11th 1878.

Dr Geo Engelmann

Dear Sir. While Collecting
Specimens this Spring for Prof Sargent
of Cambridge, and for myself, I
thought I would also send a Package
to you of some Terminal Buds from our
rarer oaks, Q. Heterophylla — Michauxii —
and that form of Bicolor with Sessile or
nearly Sessile fruit, as well also of
Carya Microcarpa which Mr Canby
informs me you desired Specimens of,
I have sent Specimens to Prof Sargent
of this, but really I do not feel certain
about it, It seems too much like Porcina
& may be only a form or var. of it.
On visiting the locality this Spring of
Quercus Michauxii to get Buds I found
that my only tree (No 5). of it had been cut

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down and taken away, leaving only a few branches from which I secured some buds. As I am reminded that it would be Prudent to secure specimens of our rarer trees now while they exist and not lose opportunities that might soon pass beyond remedy. The number on the enclosed labels, Corresponds with the number on each paper in the Package.

I received the Pamphlets sent accept my thanks for them,

Sincerely Yours

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Rec'd Aug 9th
ans Aug 27

Centreville Del
July 30th 1878.

Geo. Engelmann M.D.

Dear Sir — I send a small Packet containing a Juncus which I found growing on the Bordes of Ditches in the salt marshes, at Ocean City, Md, a place of resort on the Atlantic Coast, about 12. miles South of the Delaware state line, the specimens were all out of season and seeds gone. instead of 5 to 8 flowered heads, I find 5, to 18. not knowing Juncus Acutus, and being in doubt whether it was J. Roemerianus. I send a specimen and would be greatly obliged if you would inform me what it is,

Sincerely Yours,

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Rec Oct 14

Ans Oct 25

Faulkland Del
Oct 12th 1881.

Geo. Engelmann. M.D.

Dear Sir:

I send a small Packet by mail to Day with Specimens of Quercus Heterophylla. Mx. & of Q. Phellos. The former from newe localities in Southern New Jersey. It seems singular that on each side of the river Delaware, this Spiew (Q. Heterophylla) can only be found on or near a line Bordering the Tidal Points of the streams which Empty into it, in other words where the Alluvial terminates and the upland Commences. it seems to be restricted to this line bordering the alluvial, along this Cause I am Confidant more will be found when Sought for. and it should be Sought for along the Cause indicated. Over

No 10. Quercus. ——— This appears to be a form of Q. Heterophylla with more sharply lobed leaves, Prominently 3 lobed toward the summit and above the middle.

No 11. Quercus Heterophylla, Mx. Leaves (from the Base of the) with shorter Petioles than usual

No. 12. Quercus Heterophylla Mx.? a small specimen taken from a stump, leaves with short Petioles like those of Q. Phellos.

No. 13. & 14. Q. Phellos. L. — with leaves which retain their pubescence throughout the season.

No 15. " " (Willow oak). small, narrow leaved form.

No 16. & 17. " " (Peach oak). Larger leaved form.

The variant features presented by some of the specimens induces me to send them. I should like to hear from you in reference to two of them. Nos 10. & 11.

Yours Truly.

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Rec Oct 20'
Ans — 21

Faulkland Del
oct 18th 1882.

Geo Engelmann. M.D.
Dear Sir:

I send a
Package to day by Express. You
will find in it Specimens of
the oak I found last July in
Salem Co. N. Jersey. with fruit.
it bore a few acorns this season
which enables me to furnish you
with some, the tree is young and thrifty
with dark Colored bark at base, lighter
in Color above, a noticable and Peculiar
feature of this oak is the Curving or
Contraction of the nerves and midrib
of the leaf, this is carried to such extent
that the Boat-shaped leaves might
serve for temporary drinking Cups,
they seem to be affected in this way all over
the tree, excepting a few of the shorter leaves
from the body of the tree, in the specimens

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I now send, I slit most of the leaves when Pressing them, to get them in a presentable shape, and withal some Have a roughish appearance from the Contraction, the nature of this I do not yet Comprehend, it seems inherent in the tree and not the result of insect agency. — The small oak from the Serpentine soil near Centreville was Barren of fruit and I can only send a few leaf specimens, I perceive now this is not q Pumiloides, it may be near q Bicolor — I put in the package some specimens of q Phellos from various sources. and also what seems to be 2 forms of Carya Microcarpa, the one growing here at Frankland has large leaves, small fruit and scaly or shaggy bark, some of them exfoliating in strips as in C.

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Alba, the Farmers here call it Shellbark Hickory, — the tree at Laurel Del (Sussex Co.) has a smooth close bark narrow small leaves with Petiole, fruit subsequent above and smooth below (92 exhibiting I think its affinity with C. Tomentosa, while the fruit is towards C. Alba. — There are also 3 forms of C. Porcina distinguished on their Labels as A. B. & C. — A is a tree with roughish. Scaly Bark, Husk not opening till by Late some of them not until the next spring although Husk & shell are both thin. This not very common here.

C. a tree with smooth Bark, leaves Petiole Pubescent beneath, this is a tall tree growing in woods of which I have no flowering Specimens, the leaves & fruit fragrant. the more so than our other species. Yours very Truly.

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Rec Nov 13

Faulkland Del
Nov 8. 1882

Geo Engelmann. M.D.

Dear Sir:

Your Letter
Came to Hand some time ago
but indisposition has prevented
me from replying sooner.

The oak (No.1.) from Serpentine Soil
is Q. Prinoides. Willd. — the other specimen
(No.2.) from Serpentine soil also, but from
another locality 1/8 of a mile distant from
the above, differs from it in this, it attains
a greater age (20. years) is larger in growth
(9–15. feet in height, 1½–3. inches in diameter at base)
but may be only a more Arborescent
form of it. The oak specimen
from Salem Co'y. N.J. Prof. Watson
of Cambridge, refers to Q. Imbricaria,
and it appears to be what Barton, and
Gray both have taken for Q. Imbricaria.
it is a question for Consideration

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whether this N. Jersey oak be Q. Imbricaria.
It is very scarce here & seldom found.
upon enquiry I could not hear of
another tree like the one found, anywhere
in that vicinity, Can it Possibly be
be a Hybrid? one of the forms, which
Sach's (Text Book P. 821.) Terms — Species
Hybrids, Variety. Hybrids, Derivative Hybrids, etc
the deviations and variable features
we see in some of our Hickory's,
as well as in the oaks, appear to be
the result of Hybridisation and
Reversion, we have here what
appears to be three forms of Carya Microcarpa
(I distinguish this from C. Porcina, by the
Globular (edible) fruit usually 3/4 of an inch in diameter
with Husk divided to the base, and leaves
glandular beneath). the fruit form from
Chadds Ford. Pa, a large tree on High ground
with habit & aspect of C. Porcina and which I
could not distinguish from it by the
winter buds alone. The Second form

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ria, from Faulkland Del. with large leaves,
large winter buds, and Bark more or
less shaggy or exfoliating, Aspect of tree
like C. stellata, and perhaps a small fruited
variety of it or should be referd to that
species as a variety. — The Third form
from Laurel Del, tree with a smooth
close bark. Small narrow leaves Pubescent
beneath and on the Petiole, showing I think
some affinity toward C. Tomentosa.

I distinguish C. Porcina from the
above mentioned by the fruit, I.E. Husk dividing
partially to near the middle (not to base)
what I have sent you labelled
C. Porcina. A. appears to be the most
distinct of the three forms we have
seen, a tree with roughly furrowed bark
inclining to be somewhat flaky or Laminated,
fruit flattened, with a thinner husk
and shell than any other species Have
except C. ornata. but the thickness
or thinness of Husk I find to be a

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variable feature in our Hickories, in C. Tomentosa usually big thick and pointed to base, or thinner and pointed nearly to Base. It may be possible that my C. Porcina, A. is distinct from true C. Porcina but I cannot decide the matter.

Yours very Truly.

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